

ADRENAL SUPPORT FORMULA

CLINICAL APPLICATIONS

- Improves Stress Resilience
- Supports Healthy Energy Levels
- Strengthens the Body's Stress Response

- Improves Mental and Physical Performance
- Helps Maintain a Balanced Cortisol to DHEA ratio

ENDOCRINE HEALTH

This product contains a blend of key micronutrients, adaptogenic botanicals and adrenal concentrate specifically formulated to strengthen the body's stress response and support healthy energy levels. This product provides targeted amounts of vitamin A and C, pantothenic acid and other B vitamins that are critical to adrenal gland function. This powerful formulation helps support the body's resistance to fatigue and aids in maintaining balanced cortisol and DHEA levels.

Overview

Stress is defined as any disturbance –extreme cold or heat, psychological stress, sleep deprivation, work overload, physical trauma, as well as toxic exposure- that can trigger the stress response. The body's stress response system is comprised of the hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal (HPA) axis. Prolonged stress triggers the HPA axis and consists of three stages: 1: alarm, 2: resistance, and 3: exhaustion.

The initial, short-lived phase is the body's normal fight-or-flight response to danger, characterized by elevated cortisol levels. The subsequent resistance phase allows the body to continue buffering extended stress exposure, long after the initial fight-or-flight response has dissipated. Hormones released by the adrenals, such as cortisol and DHEA, help support the resistance reaction. Extended periods of stress not only burden the system, creating an imbalance in cortisol and DHEA production, but can result in mental and physical fatigue, nervous tension, irritability and poor memory- all of which are characteristic of stage 3. This product offers a unique blend of botanicals, adrenal concentrate and micronutrients that support the adrenal glands, as well as the body's ability to counter-act the negative effects of stress.

Rhodiola rosea Root Extract[†]

Rhodiola rosea has been categorized as an adaptogenic botanical due to its ability to increase resistance to a variety of stressors. Rhodiola has been studied extensively and is widely used in Eastern Europe and Asia to help support the nervous system, mood regulation, mental clarity, work performance and the sleep cycle. Within the central nervous system, Rhodiola has demonstrated an ability to preserve levels of neurotransmitters such as serotonin, dopamine and norepinephrine. In a randomized, double-blind, placebocontrolled study examining the effects of Rhodiola on fatigue and stress, 161 patients aged 19 to 21 years received Rhodiola twice daily resulting in a significant reduction in fatigue. An additional study using Rhodiola extract in students showed significant improvements in mental performance, greater mood stability and improved sleep patterns.

Eleuthero Root Extract[†]

Eleutherococcus senticosus has been identified as a strong adaptogenic botanical and is widely used in China to support general health, memory and endurance. [4] In addition to its ability to improve stress resilience and fight fatigue, Eleuthero has exhibited immune supporting effects. [5] In a double -blind study, 45 healthy volunteers received Eleuthero or placebo for 30 days. A cognitive challenge test was given to assess stress response, and heart rate. Unlike placebo, subjects receiving Eleuthero demonstrated a 40% reduction in heart rate in response to the stressor. [6] Eleuthero has also been shown to improve performance in runners. In a study on performance athletes, Eleuthero extract (2 or 4 mL) given 30 minutes prior to a race significantly reduced race time (48.7 minutes) compared to the control group (52.6 minutes). [7]

DIAMOND NUTRITIONALS

Schizandra Berry Extract[†]

Schizandra berry extract is an adaptogenic botanical that has been used for centuries in China and Russia to help support mental clarity, stress response and emotional wellness. In a double-blind, placebo-controlled study, athletes who were given an adaptogenic blend including *Schizandra chinensis* extract or placebo, had increased concentrations of nitric oxide, a molecule which causes the blood vessels to expand resulting in increased circulation, increased blood flow and nutrients throughout the body and healthy blood pressure. [8] The researchers concluded that Schizandra berry enhances physical performance in athletes. [8] Schizandra berry has also been shown to support learning and memory and may have a protective effect on brain health. [9]

Licorice Root Extract[†]

The primary components in licorice root that support adrenal health include glycyrrhetic acid and glycyrrhizin. Licorice has also been shown to block 11- β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, the enzyme responsible for the conversion of cortisol to the inactive cortisone. [10] When taken in small doses, licorice root extract can be used to maintain cortisol levels, an important factor for individuals that need to support adrenal hormone production and maintain healthy inflammatory pathways. [10]

Adrenal Concentrate[†]

For thousands of years, glandular concentrates have been used in medicine to supply key nutrients to support the body. The concept of glandular therapy states that similar organ extracts from animals will support the same organ within humans by stimulating its activity. Adrenal bovine concentrate allows for rejuvenation of the adrenal stress system in a balanced and efficient manner.

Micronutrient Blend[†]

Adrenal gland function, as well as the synthesis of cortisol, is dependent on an adequate supply of several vitamins. Vitamin C plays a major role in neurotransmitter production and supports general health of the adrenals. [11] Under stressful conditions, vitamin C and B complex vitamins are readily used and excreted from the body. [10] Within the B vitamin family, pantothenic acid breaks down into Coenzyme A, which is essential for the production of energy from ingested carbohydrates, fats and proteins. [12] In a study evaluating the effects of pantothenic acid and glutathione production, pantothenic acid was found to increase CoA levels in the body, leading to increased ATP production. [12] Niacin also plays a vital role in many metabolic functions in the body, including supplying energy to cells and assisting in the production of adrenal hormones. [10]

Directions

2 capsules one or two times per day or as recommended by your health care professional.

Does Not Contain

Wheat, gluten, yeast, soy, dairy products, fish, shellfish, peanuts, tree nuts, egg, artificial colors, artificial sweeteners or preservatives.

Caution

Do not consume this product if you are pregnant or nursing.

Suppleme	nt Fa	cts
Serving Size 2 Capsules Servings Per Container 30 & 60		
2 capsules contain	Amount Per Serving	% Daily Value
Vitamin A (as Natural Beta Carotene)	500 IU	10%
Vitamin C (as Sodium Ascorbate USP)	200 mg	333%
Vitamin E (as d-Alpha Tocopherol Succ	20 IU cinate USP)	67%
Niacin USP	20 mg	100%
Vitamin B6 (as Pyridoxine 30 mg 1,500% Hydrochloride USP, Pyridoxal-5'-Phosphate)		
Vitamin B12 (as Methylcobalamin)	200 mcg	3,333%
Pantothenic Acid (as d-Calcium Pantothenate	350 mg USP)	3,500%
Adrenal Concentrate (Bovine	e) 220 mg	*
Eleuthero Root Extract (Standardized to contain 0.8	100 mg % Eleutherosi	des)
Rhodiola rosea Root Extract (Standardized to contain 3%		*
Schisandra Berry Extract	100 mg	*
Licorice Root Extract 75 mg * (Standardized to contain 12% Glycyrrhizin complex)		
* Daily Value not established	ı	

DIAMOND NUTRITIONALS

References

- 1. Rhodiola rosea. *Altern Med Review* 2002;7 (5):421-423.
- 2. Shevtsov, VA, Zholus BI, et al. A randomized trial of two different doses of a SHR-5 Rhodiola rosea extract versus placebo and control of capacity for mental work. *Phytomedicine* 2003; 10(2-3):95-105.
- 3. Spasov AA, Wikman GK, Mandrikov, et al. A double blind, placebo controlled pilot study of the stimulating and adaptogenic effect of Rhodiola rosea SHR-5 extract on the fatigue of students caused by stress during an examination period with a repeated low-dose regimen. *Phytomedicine* 2000;7:85-89.
- 4. American Botanical Council. American Botanical Council. Eleuthero root. http://www.herbalgram.org. 2002.
- 5. Eleutherococcus senticosus. Altern Med Review 2006;(11):2.
- Facchinetti F, Neri I, Tarabusi M. Eleutherococcus senticosus reduces cardiovascular response in healthy subjects: a randomized, placebo-controlled trial. Stress Health 2002;18:11-17.
- 7. Halstead BW, Hood LL. Eleutherococcus senticosus /Siberian ginseng: An introduction to the Concept of Adaptogenic Medicine. Long Beach, CA: Oriental Healing Arts Institute; 1984:28.
- 8. Panossian AG, Oganessian AS, et al. Effects of heavy physical exercise and adaptogens on nitric oxide content in human saliva. *Phytomedicine* 1999; 6(1):17-26.
- 9. Kang SY, Lee KY, et al. ESP-102, a standardized combined extract of Angelica gigas, Saururus chinensis and Schizandra chinensis, significantly improved scopolamine-induced memory impairment in mice. *Life Sci* 2005; 76(15):1691-1705.
- 10. Guilliams TG, Edwards L. Chronic Stress and the HPA Axis. *The Standard* 2010;9(2).
- 11. Patak P, Willenberg HS, Bornstein SR. Vitamin C is an important cofactor for both adrenal cortex and adrenal medulla. *Endocr Res* 2004; 30(4):871-875.
- 12. Slyshenkov VS, Dymkowska D, Wojtczak, L. Pantothenic acid and pantothenol increase biosynthesis of glutathione by boosting cell energetics. *FEBS Lett* 2004; 569 (1-3):169-172.

DIAMOND NUTRITIONALS